



# Cambridge IGCSE™

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**MATHEMATICS**

**0580/21**

Paper 2 (Extended)

**May/June 2022**

**1 hour 30 minutes**

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Geometrical instruments

## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.
- You should use a calculator where appropriate.
- You may use tracing paper.
- You must show all necessary working clearly.
- Give non-exact numerical answers correct to 3 significant figures, or 1 decimal place for angles in degrees, unless a different level of accuracy is specified in the question.
- For  $\pi$ , use either your calculator value or 3.142.

## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 70.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **12** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

- 1 Write down a prime number between 30 and 40.

..... [1]

- 2 Calculate  $4^5 - 5^4$ .

..... [1]

- 3 Jason starts a run at 10.05 am and finishes at 1.02 pm.

Work out the time Jason takes to complete the run.

..... h ..... min [1]

- 4 Calculate  $\frac{1-0.7}{0.45-0.38}$ , giving your answer correct to 4 significant figures.

..... [2]

- 5 Kirsty changes \$380.80 into pounds (£) when £1 = \$1.19.

Calculate the amount Kirsty receives.

£ ..... [2]

- 6 Write 180 as a product of its prime factors.

..... [2]

- 7 Without using a calculator, work out  $\frac{3}{7} - \frac{2}{21}$ .

You must show all your working and give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

..... [2]

8  $s = \frac{1}{2}at^2$

- (a) Work out the value of  $s$  when  $a = 0.9$  and  $t = 4$ .

$s =$  ..... [1]

- (b) Rearrange the formula to find  $t$  in terms of  $s$  and  $a$ .

$t =$  ..... [2]

- 9 Factorise completely.

$$14xy - 7y^2$$

..... [2]

10                    22,    17,    12,    7,    2,    ...

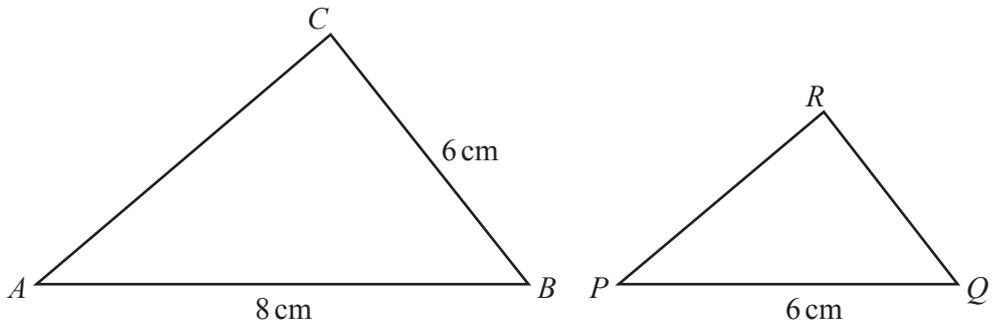
(a) Find the next term of the sequence.

..... [1]

(b) Find the  $n$ th term of the sequence.

..... [2]

11



NOT TO SCALE

Triangle  $ABC$  is mathematically similar to triangle  $PQR$ .

(a) Calculate  $QR$ .

$QR = \dots\dots\dots\text{ cm}$  [2]

(b) The two triangles are the cross-sections of two mathematically similar prisms.  
The volume of the larger prism is  $320\text{ cm}^3$ .

Calculate the volume of the smaller prism.

.....  $\text{cm}^3$  [2]

- 12 The interior angles of a pentagon are in the ratio  $4 : 5 : 5 : 7 : 9$ .

Find the size of the largest angle.

..... [3]

- 13 Work out  $2 \times 10^{100} - 2 \times 10^{98}$ , giving your answer in standard form.

..... [2]

- 14 A train passes through a station at a speed of 108 km/h.  
The length of the station is 120 m.  
The train takes 7 seconds to completely pass through the station.

Work out the length of the train.

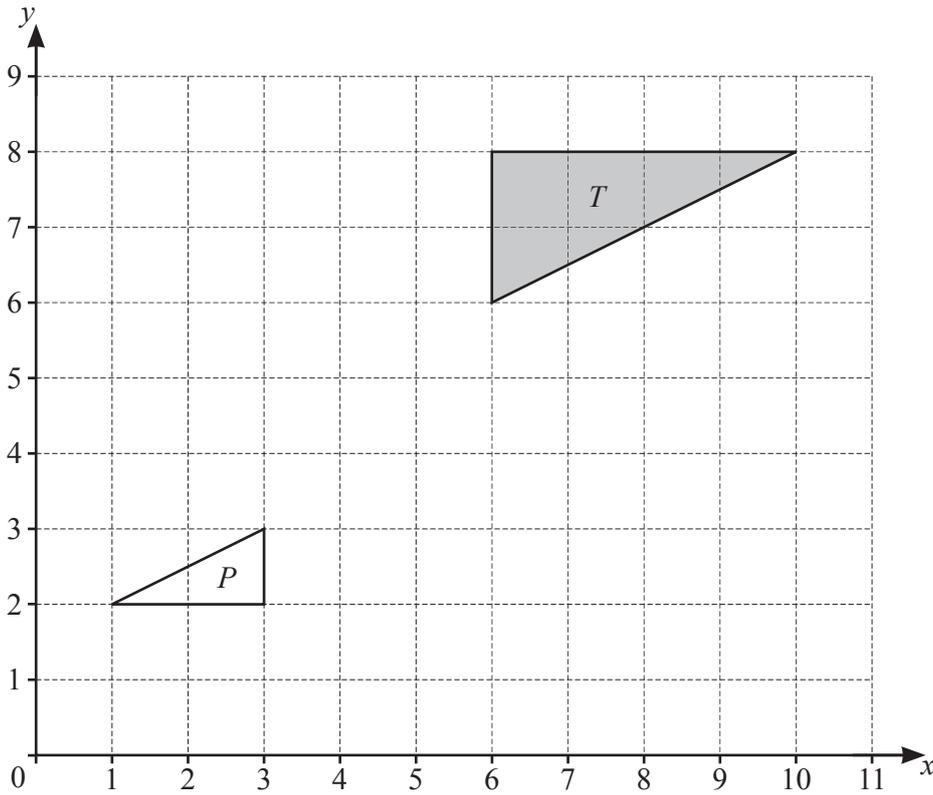
..... m [3]

15  $4^x = \frac{1}{64}$

Find the value of  $x$ .

$x = \dots\dots\dots$  [1]

16



Describe fully the **single** transformation that maps triangle  $T$  onto triangle  $P$ .

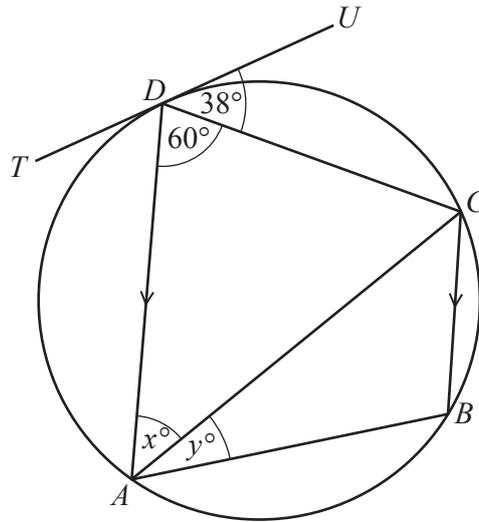
.....  
 ..... [3]

17 Find the radius of a hemisphere of volume  $80 \text{ cm}^3$ .

[The volume,  $V$ , of a sphere with radius  $r$  is  $V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$ .]

..... cm [3]

18



NOT TO SCALE

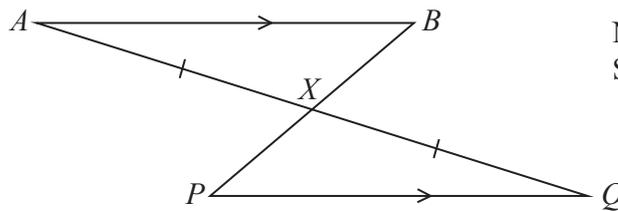
$A, B, C$  and  $D$  are points on a circle.  
 $TU$  is a tangent to the circle at  $D$ .  
 $DA$  is parallel to  $CB$ .

Find the value of  $x$  and the value of  $y$ .

$x = \dots\dots\dots$

$y = \dots\dots\dots$  [3]

19



NOT TO SCALE

In the diagram,  $AB$  is parallel to  $PQ$ .  
 $AQ$  and  $PB$  intersect at  $X$  with  $AX = XQ$ .

Complete the following statements.

In triangles  $ABX$  and  $QPX$ ,

$AX = XQ$  is given information.

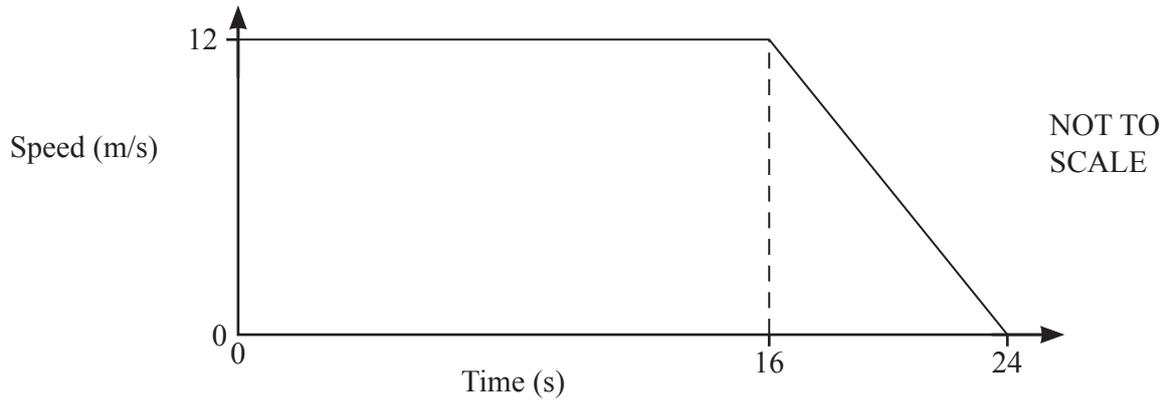
Angle  $BAX =$  Angle ..... because .....

Angle  $AXB =$  Angle ..... because .....

Triangle  $ABX$  is congruent to triangle  $QPX$  because of the congruency criterion .....

$PX = \dots\dots\dots$  because the triangles are congruent. [4]

20



The diagram shows the speed–time graph for 24 seconds of a car journey.

Calculate

- (a) the deceleration of the car in the final 8 seconds,

..... m/s<sup>2</sup> [1]

- (b) the total distance travelled during the 24 seconds.

..... m [2]

21 Factorise completely.

$$1 - q - a + aq$$

..... [2]

22 Simplify fully  $(216y^{216})^{\frac{2}{3}}$ .

..... [2]

23  $x^2 + 8x + 10 = (x + p)^2 + q$

(a) Find the value of  $p$  and the value of  $q$ .

$p =$  .....

$q =$  ..... [2]

(b) Solve.

$$x^2 + 8x + 10 = 30$$

$x =$  ..... or  $x =$  ..... [2]

24 A cuboid measures 24 cm by 12 cm by 8 cm.

Calculate the length of a diagonal of the cuboid.

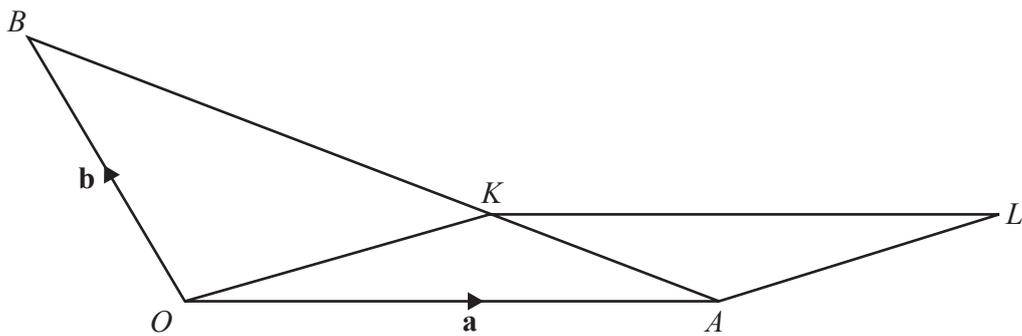
..... cm [3]

- 25  $w$  is proportional to the square root of  $y$ .  
 $y$  is inversely proportional to  $x$ .  
 When  $x = 4$ ,  $y = 16$  and  $w = 8$ .

Find  $w$  in terms of  $x$ .

$w = \dots\dots\dots$  [3]

26



NOT TO SCALE

The diagram shows a triangle  $OAB$  and a parallelogram  $OALK$ .  
 The position vector of  $A$  is  $\mathbf{a}$  and the position vector of  $B$  is  $\mathbf{b}$ .  
 $K$  is a point on  $AB$  so that  $AK : KB = 1 : 2$ .

Find the position vector of  $L$ , in terms of  $\mathbf{a}$  and  $\mathbf{b}$ .  
 Give your answer in its simplest form.

$\dots\dots\dots$  [4]

27 The line  $y = x + 1$  intersects the graph of  $y = x^2 - 3x - 11$  at the points  $A$  and  $B$ .

Find the coordinates of  $A$  and the coordinates of  $B$ .  
You must show all your working.

$A$  ( ..... , ..... )

$B$  ( ..... , ..... ) [4]

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